

1. Translate the following decimal number into its binary representation.

|        |            |
|--------|------------|
| 1.25   | 1.01       |
| 2.75   | 10.11      |
| 15.5   | 1111.1     |
| 13.625 | 1101.101   |
| 50.125 | 110010.001 |

2. Write the value that is returned of the function “int foo()”, according to the x86 assembly codes.

```
foo:
    pushq   %rbp
    movq    %rsp, %rbp
    movl    $3, -16(%rbp)
    movl    $4, -12(%rbp)
    movl    $0, -8(%rbp)
    movl    $1, -4(%rbp)
    jmp     .L2
.L3:
    movl    -4(%rbp), %eax
    imull   -16(%rbp), %eax
    movl    %eax, -4(%rbp)
    addl    $1, -8(%rbp)
.L2:
    movl    -8(%rbp), %eax
    cmpl    -12(%rbp), %eax
    jl      .L3
    movl    -4(%rbp), %eax
    leave
    ret
```

Returned value=81

3. Write the byte codes of the following Y86 instructions.

| Y86 instructions       | Byte codes   |
|------------------------|--------------|
| rrmovl %ebx,%ecx       | 2031         |
| jmp 0xabc              | 70bc0a0000   |
| addl %ebx,%eax         | 6030         |
| call 0x1234            | 8034120000   |
| rmmovl %ecx,0x40(%ebx) | 401340000000 |
| je 0x280               | 7380020000   |
| pushl %eax             | a00f(或 a008) |

4. We now have a piece of Y86 code, tell the value of %eax when the program ends; and give a description about what the program has done.

```
0x000:
0x000: 308400020000  irmovl 0x200, %esp
0x006: 308500020000  irmovl 0x200, %ebp
0x00c: 7058000000    jmp 0x58

0x011:
0x011: a058          pushl %ebp
0x013: 2045          rrmovl %esp,%ebp
0x015: a008          pushl %eax
0x017: a018          pushl %ecx
0x019: 308102000000  irmovl 0x2, %ecx
0x01f: 6110          subl %ecx, %eax
0x021: 7631000000    jg 0x31
0x026: 308001000000  irmovl 0x1, %eax
0x02c: 7051000000    jmp 0x51

0x031:
0x031: 8011000000    call 0x11
0x036: a028          pushl %edx
0x038: 2002          rrmovl %eax, %edx
0x03a: 5005fcffffff  mrmovl -4(%ebp), %eax
0x040: 308101000000  irmovl 0x1, %ecx
0x046: 6110          subl %ecx, %eax
0x048: 8011000000    call 0x11
0x04d: 6020          addl %edx, %eax
0x04f: b028          popl %edx
0x051:
0x051: b018          popl %ecx
0x053: b058          popl %ebp
0x055: b058          popl %ebp
0x057: 90           ret
0x058:
0x058: 308007000000  irmovl 0x7, %eax
0x05e: 8011000000    call 0x11
0x063: 10           nop

0x200:
0x200:
```

%eax: 13

description: Fibonacci