

1. `cd .` : Nothing changes

`cd ..` : The working directory will change to the parent directory

2. When I want to copy a file `/home/test` to the current working directory, I need to run: `cp /home/test .`

3. `ps x -o comm= | sort -d`

4. `cat /usr/share/dict/words | grep "^a" | wc -w`

5. `ls -l -S -r /etc/ | grep ".conf" | head -n 5`

6. `echo 'echo hello world!' > echo.sh`

`chmod +x echo.sh`

`./echo.sh`